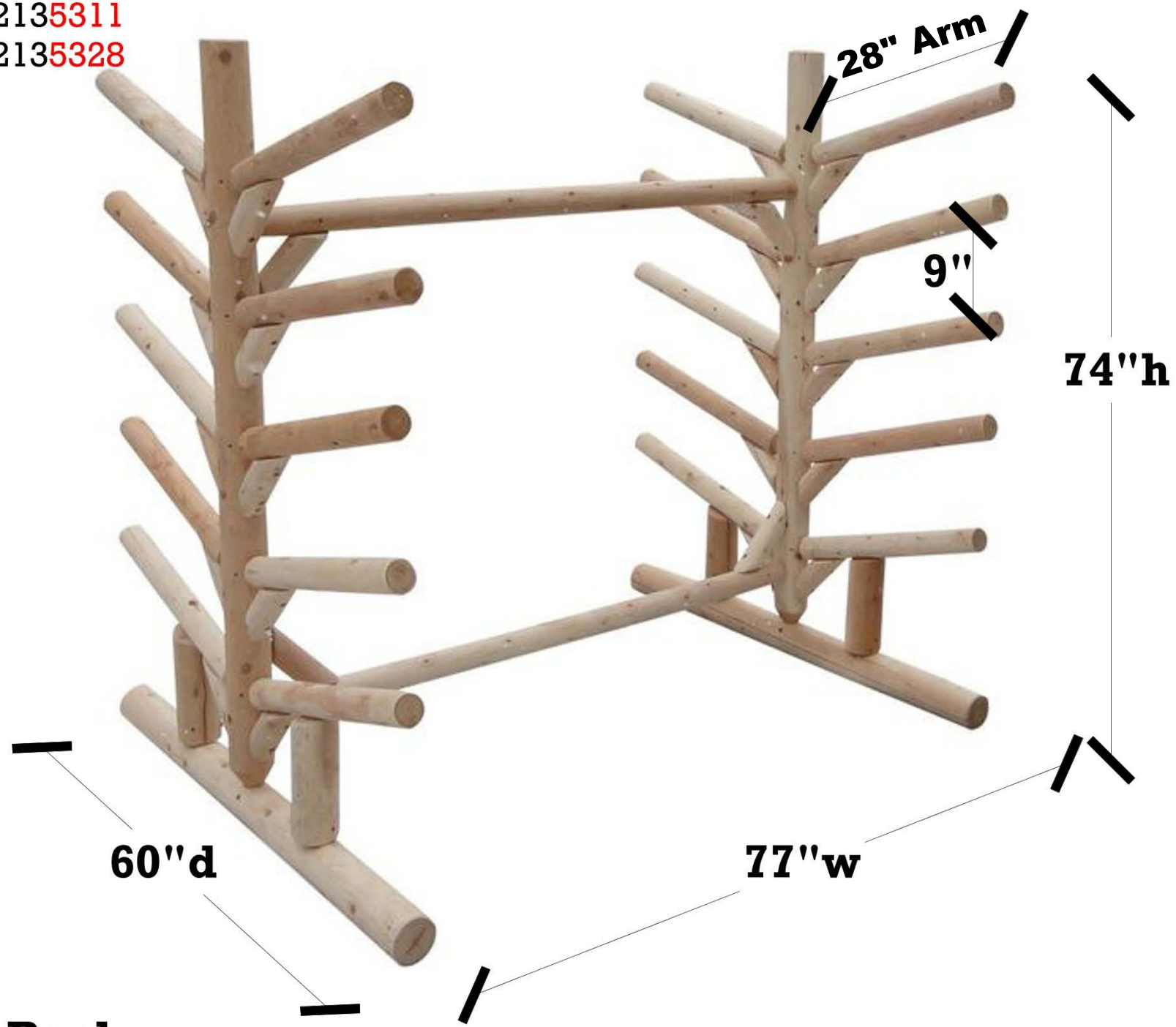


Unfinished: 638632135304
Natural: 638632135311
Canyon: 638632135328



DESIGN 31
10-Place SUP Rack